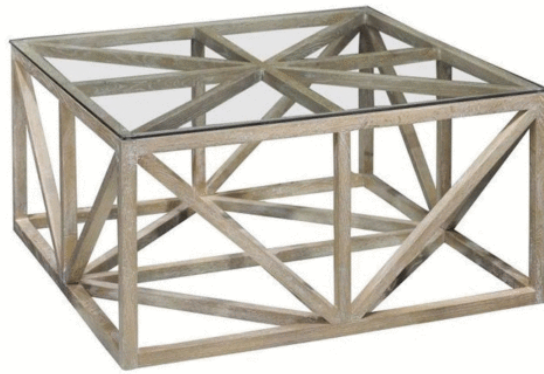




GEO COCKTAIL TABLE



SKU: N/A

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION